

ASHEVILLE CITIZEN.

R. M. FURMAN,
J. D. CAMERON,
MONDAY EVEN'G, Aug. 24, '85
—20 CENTS PER ANNUM—

The reported seizure of the Caroline Islands by the Germans nearly threw the Spanish Court into convulsions, and made it forget entirely all about the cholera and the misery of the people. The pride of the Spaniard was touched, because his honor was roused. Spain has no more practical use or control over these islands than over the Milky Way, but she claims them by right of discovery. One of the old time navigators, Lopez de Vilalobos, discovered a portion of the group or system, and claimed them by right of discovery, and as then—in the reign of Charles V—Spain was powerful and respected, the claim has been tacitly admitted. Lately Germany has become insane on the subject of colonial enterprise, and ambitious to equal England and Spain in being mistress of "the multitude of the Isles." The Carolines offered a very fair temptation; for they extended over a vast extent of ocean, and are lying about loose, without ownership or exercise of sovereignty. That is European ownership or sovereignty; for that of the Malay inhabitants, of course counts for nothing. These Islands extend from the Philippines down to the coast of New Guinea, a space of 2000 miles, and are divided into many groups. Most of them are of coralline formation, and are flat and of but little value. The group of Yap, upon which the German flag was lately planted, is mountainous, and is rich in precious metals. Germany has acted very naturally in the matter, that is, after European nature, seizing upon the very thing she wanted, taking possession of what was not occupied. The wrath of Spain is a little absurd. For over three hundred years she has barely kept alive the title founded on the right of discovery, has planted no colonies, opened no trade and is absolutely unknown to her nominal subjects. Now that title is questioned. She flies into a rage; and, though figuratively speaking, at present scarcely able to hold up her hands, rage gives Alphonso strength enough to tear off his German Colonel's uniform, and ready to rush to war with his pest ridden subjects, as ghastly a spectacle as Death on the Pale Horse, and under the circumstances, as grotesquely horrible an idea as ever entered human imagination.

Ex-Governor Jarvis was always noted for his abundant good common sense, and for the eminent sagacity which led him to see practical good where it existed and could be used. As Minister to Brazil, he is in a field which we hope and believe he will cultivate to more practical advantage than has ever been done by his politico-diplomatic predecessors. Don Pedro is also a practical man. His visit to the United States a few years ago gives many proofs of that. He also showed that he admired the United States, and would be no doubt glad to establish large and close commercial relations between the two powers. With the conjunction of two such practical brains, we hope something may be done to increase the trade between the United States and Brazil. Geographically, we might seem to have the claim. We are both on the same side of the water. We each have what the other wants. Yet Europe, England more especially, controls the Brazilian trade, almost to the extent of monopoly. The Atlantic, between English and Brazilian ports, is as much thronged as a ferry as the route from New York to Liverpool. American steamers are a rarity. American mails go to Rio by way of Liverpool. Nine-tenths of our exports, except flour, go the same way. Our inward cargoes of coffee, which we could not do without, are paid for in specie instead of in goods. The balance of trade is fearfully against us; and the United States have lost their prestige in Brazil and in all South America.

Minister Jarvis can find plenty to do.

ROSE, August 22.—Catharine Gambetta, a relative of the late Gambetta, the French statesman, has died at Lanova in poverty at the age of 105 years. Her funeral expenses were paid by the authorities.

Lyndon Centre, Vermont, had a fire, Wednesday—the only one in its history. The village is 100 years old, and has 300 inhabitants.

A war of rates has been inaugurated between the Western and Atlantic and the E. T. V. & G. Railroads.

SAVE THE CROPS.

The following from the Knoxville Journal we deem of sufficient general importance to copy entire, and heartily commend to our readers. It is worthy of careful consideration. Says the Journal:

"There is scarcely a doubt that the Southern States will this year produce unprecedentedly large crops. Wheat was a failure, but the corn crop will be something immense. The fruit crop was never larger. The cotton crop is expected to be the largest ever produced. The indications, therefore, are that prices will run low. Corn will sell lower than it has for years. The price of fruit will necessarily be low. We mention these two articles, because they are the products in which a majority of the readers of the Journal are most interested. The crops being bountiful and prices being low, will have a tendency to make farmers negligent about taking care of their crops, and the probability is that there will be great waste. Enough will be wasted to support one-fourth of our population with wise economy."

This ought not to be. It is wrong to waste anything. Every bushel of corn should be saved, just as if it were a necessity, to sustain life. So with the fruit. It is not likely that we will produce such crops another year. We may not in the next ten years. But, even if we knew we would raise bountiful crops next year, it is better to sell what we can produce at low prices than not to sell it at all. Besides, a farmer can almost as well afford to sell his corn for thirty-five cents a bushel, when he makes sixty bushels to the acre, as to sell it at seventy-five cents when he makes only twenty-five bushels to the acre. If he produces bountiful crops, let him save them; and if he must sell at low prices, sell; but if he is not compelled to sell, he may hold them for better prices.

It is all wrong, as we have said, to waste anything. A man may not particularly need what he has produced himself. And he has a legal right to control his own. But what any individual produces and owns is a part of the general wealth, and it is very selfish in any man to suppose that he may with impunity waste what God has given him. By a careful economy of our crops of this year, hundreds of thousands of dollars can be added to our commercial wealth, and universal prosperity will be rendered certain. When the people have hard times it is very often their own fault—they are brought on by negligence and wastefulness. It would be a pleasure to us to be able to say to our readers of the agricultural classes that they will get good prices for what they are producing this year. We wish we could say so truthfully. We have had enough experience with that class to know how discouraging it is to have prices so low. And we do not presume to know more about the importance of their saving the crops than they do themselves. But we are in a position to reach their ears, and believe these suggestions are for their good and for the general good of our section. It is for this reason that we make them. We do not know what may turn up in another year. There may be a great European war in the next year. In that event, our grain and stock would be in demand at good prices, and we know that our farmers would then thank us for the suggestion.

All the great dailies—New York Herald, World, Times, Sun, Tribune, Charleston News and Courier, Charlotte Observer, Raleigh News-Observator, Wilmington Star, Wilmington Record, and Asheville Citizen—are to be found regularly at the Book Stores of J. N. Morgan & Co., J. L. Wilkie, and W. E. Pelham.

The DAILY CITIZEN for sale also at Estabrook's.

Ziegler's and Banister's Hand Sewed Shoes, Opera Slippers, Oxford Ties, Dancing Slippers, etc., etc.
—REDWOOD & CO.
—One Price Store.

The best 5 cent Cigar in town at Lyons—"White Rose."

Public School teachers of Buncombe County Take Notice.

On next Friday and Saturday, the 7th and 8th inst., and on Friday and Saturday, the 28th and 29th inst., I will attend at the Courthouse in Asheville for the purpose of examining all worthy applicants for teachers' certificates. Remember that the exams are two weeks apart, to-wit: 7th and 8th inst. and 28th and 29th inst.

These can be no private examinations; all must come at the public day. Everybody remember that the first Monday in September is the regular time for electing School Committees by the County Board of Education. Recommend your best neighbors to all the important offices of selecting teachers to mould the minds and destinies of your children. Committeesmen will please make the census of their districts and forward them to me at once. If you have not a blank, call and get it. By order of the Board.

J. O. HOWELL,
Co. Sup't. for Buncombe.

NOTICE.

By virtue of two executions in my hands, issued by the Clerk of the Superior Court of Buncombe county, one in favor of J. H. Walker against M. L. Burnett and others, and one in favor of A. J. Perkins against J. H. Walker and M. L. Burnett, I will sell for cash, at the Courthouse door in Asheville, on Monday, the 11th day of August, 1885, M. L. Burnett's interest in a tract of land lying on the north fork of Swannanoa river, adjoining the lands of James Walker, John Burnett, and the homestead tract of the said M. L. Burnett, containing 120 acres, more or less. The above described lands to be sold subject to the above named executions.

This 11th day, 1885.
J. R. RICH, Sheriff.
Per D. L. Reynolds, D. S.

**RIGHT NOW.
200 ACRES VALUABLE LAND**

With large Orchard and frame dwelling, immediately on line of railroad, and close to Asheville, for sale and on easy terms.

Apply immediately to WALTER B. GUYTON,
Aug 15-24 w 1 w

**MOST DESIRABLE
SUMMER RESIDENCE**

in 1-2 hour's drive of Asheville, on an excellent road—20 acres of ground, the situation is delightful, the mountain views are superb. One hundred acres of wood land, very close by for sale. Call on.

WALTER B. GUYTON,
Aug 15-24 w 1 w

The more one sees of this man Cleveland the better he shows up, says the Statesville Landmark. While he is a staunch Democrat, he will not allow the offices to be used for partisan purposes or to the annoyance of Republicans, and his standing admonition to country postmasters is said to be: "See that you are polite to everybody. Don't let me hear of your postoffice being a place where a woman or a child hesitates to go, or a man opposed to you in politics or anything else." This is the correct idea. No officeholder has a right to make his place of business disagreeable to his political opponents. A Postoffice or any kindred institution is as much the property of a man of one party as of a man of another, and we would rejoice as much to see a Democratic officeholder, who snubs or irritates Republicans in his office, bounced out, as if he were a Republican and treated Democrats so.

GOV. JARVIS AND THE PORTUGUESE LANGUAGE.

The Statesville Landmark thus alludes to the struggle minister Jarvis is likely to have with the Portuguese language: Gov. Jarvis writes to a friend in Raleigh that he thinks he will like Brazil very well: he suffers a good deal of inconvenience as yet from his inability to speak the language of the country—which is Portuguese, we believe—but that he has engaged a teacher and hopes soon to acquire it. We somewhat question if the old man will ever be able to wrap his tongue around Portuguese so as to speak it like a native, but if the Brazilian don't believe that he can speak United States to some purpose, some of them ought to come back over here with him when he returns and see him before a thousand people in North Carolina court house with a pint under his shirt and the mercury 98 in the shade.

So many people are leaving Montreal on account of the prevalence of smallpox that our northern cities may look out.

**New Lot
Timothy and Clover Seed.**

The Engine Arrived,
And brought me 625 regular 50 ct. Corsets, but I am selling them at 25 cts.

5 pieces Pillow Caseing at the low price of 12 1/2 cts.

10 pieces Fruit of the Loom Domestic.

10 gross Fruit Jars, qrts and half gallons.

500 lbs. of Cotton Batting.

A big lot of Dress, Gingham, at 10 cents.

Table Oil Cloth, Colored and Marble.

20 dozen of the best unlaundered Shirts. Lot Gauze Shirts, &c., &c.

We are not so very attractive as some others claim to be, and we never have been—but when we say BARGAINS, we mean it.

ARRIVED JULY 31st,

Gauze Shirts, Silk Gloves, &c., &c.

J. O. HOWELL,
SPOT CASH STORE.

OPENED AGAIN!

HAMPTON & FEATHERSTON
[Opposite Court House Square.]
Asheville, J. C.
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
Pure North Carolina and Kentucky Brandies, and Whiskies.
—ALSO—
A FULL LINE OF CHOICE CIGARS, CHEWING
—AND—
SMOKING TOBACCOS, PORTER, ALE, BEER
—AND—
MINERAL WATERS
—IN VARIETY—
Great care has been taken in the selection of the above ARTICLE.
—AND—
Our patrons may be assured that they will find themselves FULLY COMPENSATED by a visit to us.

The attention of dealers is respectfully invited to our stock, as we are prepared to supply any demand.

June 22-24

SWANNANOVA HOTEL Asheville, N. C.

Altitude, 2,339 Feet Above the Sea.

The recent additions and improvements to the SWANNANOVA make it, perhaps, the most extensive and comfortable Hotel in the South. Its Tower and 400 feet of galleries furnish views of the Swannanoa River and the French Broad River valleys. Also views of the Blue Ridge, High, Balsam, New Found and Elk ranges of mountains, peaks of which are over 6,000 feet high. Convenient to Post, Express, Telegraph and Railroad Ticket Offices, and Asheville Bank, Asheville Library and Asheville Club Rooms. Purest mountain water conducted to and through the Hotel.

All Modern Conveniences.
The Ball Room is 50x150 feet. A fine Orchestra from Philadelphia is engaged for the Summer.
Special Rates to Parties by the Month.
The Proprietors take special pride in the tidiness of their House, and the successful management of the entire department.

RAWLS BROTHERS, Proprietors.
The Summer Resort of the South.
CESAR'S HEAD HOTEL.

LOCATED upon the summit of Caesar's Head Mountain, a bold and rocky ridge, the Blue Ridge upper South Carolina, 400 feet above tide level, having an average temperature of from 65 to 70 degrees.
Climate unexcelled. No dew. No frosts. No insects. A bold and beautiful beyond description.
Mineral waters abundant.
Is Now Open for the Reception of Guests.
Daily stages and mail from Hendersonville, N. C., distance 10 miles—good roads.
Trains—\$3.00 per day; \$10.00 per week; \$35.00 for four weeks. Chamber eight weeks, and colored servants, half price.
J. A. MILES, M. D., Proprietor.

TURNPIKE HOTEL, Fifteen Miles West of Asheville.

THIS DELIGHTFUL RESORT, WELL KNOWN as one of the most charming summer retreats in the mountains, is now open for the reception of guests.
A new building, containing twenty rooms, comfortably and handsomely furnished, has been completed and added to the already large capacity of the establishment.
The Hotel is situated immediately on the line of the Murphy Division of the Western North Carolina Railroad, fifteen miles west of Asheville. Trains from the east reach Turnpike at 10 A. M., and returning east, leave at 2:45 P. M.
Post Office and Telegraph Office on the premises.
In addition to pure and cold spring water, there is a fine Chalybeate spring on the premises. Bathing resort will be completed by the 15th of July. A fine bold Creek flows by the hotel.

TERMS:
Per day, \$1.50
Per week, 8.00
Per month, 20.00
For particulars, apply to
Mrs. J. C. SMATHEES,
Turnpike, Buncombe co., N. C.

SILVER SPRINGS

A DELIGHTFUL SUMMER RESORT.

THIS HOUSE, LOCATED IMMEDIATELY west of the French Broad, situated at Asheville, is now open for the reception of guests. With good rooms, either in the main building or in the cottages, well fitted up, and with a table supplied with all the market affords, comfortable and desirable accommodations for single individuals during the summer months. With fine

MINERAL WATERS.
(Both Iron and Chalybeate).
On the place, and within 10 minutes' ride of the center of Asheville, I can offer greater advantages than any other place adjacent to Asheville. For further information, write to, or call on
Mrs. R. G. MARY,
Asheville, N. C.

STOP AT THE

Grand Central Hotel

WHEN YOU VISIT ASHEVILLE, If you like good fare, fine rooms, good attendance, etc.

14,150 Arrivals in 2 Years.
Or over 12 per day, shows the high esteem in which it is held.

French cook, polite waiters, fresh water from Bannockburn Mountain, cold and hot baths, electric heat in each room.

Board \$1.50, \$2 and \$2.50 per day; \$8 to \$10 per week; \$30 to \$45 per month. Satisfaction guaranteed.

S. R. Chedester & Son,
Owners and Proprietors.
A. L. WILEY, of Virginia, Clerk.
R. G. REVELL, late of Raleigh and of Purcell
Look Out for the Red Bus at the Depot.
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The Battle House, Waynesville, N. C.

THOROUGHLY REBUILT, renovated and repainted. In the center of the town, near the famous White Sulphur Springs. Accommodations excellent. Rates moderate.

THE JIMMY HOUSE BRYARD, J. C.

THIS HOUSE has been open for the reception of guests.
A new building, containing twenty rooms, comfortably and neatly furnished.
For particulars, address
Jy 16-18et
S. McInnis, Waynesville, N. C.

HOUSE FOR RENT

An elegant residence 2 miles from Court House, on Beaver Dam road. A place of rare beauty, 7 rooms, finished. Splendid garden and out house attached. Terms low. For further information apply to
J. J. ASTON,
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Now is Your Time to Buy a Good Farm.

SITUATED just outside the corporate limits, 1 1/2 miles east of Asheville, N. C.
The Farm contains 100 acres, part of which is well adapted for Tobacco, and the balance for Vegetables, fruit, etc. Good New England Farm, with a small house, 100 ft. long, 40 ft. wide, 20 ft. high, with a large barn, etc. Twenty acres in cultivation, 30 ft. deep, 50 acres good timber land, which is valuable on account of location. Good Orchards, large enclosed with new plank and rail fence, and is surrounded by a fine view of the city of Asheville on Valley Street, near the State House. For further information, call on
A. D. COOPER,
Asheville, N. C.

WANTED.
Three or four GOOD MICE for a special purpose. For particulars apply to
J. J. ASTON,
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THE CITIZEN JOB OFFICE,

CORNER PATTON AVENUE AND MAIN ST., OPPOSITE COURT SQUARE.



IS COMPLETE IN EVERY RESPECT, AND IS PREPARED TO DO ALL MANNER OF

JOB PRINTING

AT THE LOWEST FIGURES, IN THE SHORTEST POSSIBLE TIME AND IN THE BEST MANNER.

We Will Not Be Underworked

DO YOU WANT PROGRAMMS, CIRCULARS, CARDS, LETTER-HEADS, BILL-HEADS, POSTERS, ENVELOPES, NOTE-HEADS, PAMPHLET PRINTING, TAGS, LAND DEEDS, MORTGAGE DEEDS, SHERIFFS' DEEDS, CIVIL WARRANTS, STATE WARRANTS, JUSTICES' JUDGMENTS, JUSTICES' EXECUTIONS, CHATTEL MORTGAGES, &c.
CALL AND OBTAIN SAMPLES AND PRICES BEFORE GIVING YOUR ORDERS.

U. S. COMMISSIONER'S BLANKS OF ALL KINDS

FURMAN & STONE, Proprietors.

HARNESS!

Our Stock is now complete and made of the best materials, with all the latest improvements. Single and double sets in nickel and oriental rubber, either gilt or nickel lined. All other trimmings on short notice.

Saddles and Bridles

Of every grade and price, from the cheapest Morgan to the English Shapote.

HORSE COLLARS

Of every kind, size, grade and price.

HORSE CLOTHING

Just received a fresh stock, including Track Suits, Sweats, Hoods, Jowl Hoods, Cooling Blankets, Ankle Boots of different patterns, Linen Sheets of all prices.

LAP ROBES.

The finest stock in the market. Call and see them.

Whips, Saddle Cloths and Fly Nets,

In every variety.

REPAIRING OF ALL KINDS A SPECIALTY.

Remember we have no machinery, all work done by hand and guaranteed. Call on us and see what can be bought in Asheville in our line.

S. M. GILBERT & CO.,
North Main street, opposite old Central Hotel, Asheville, N. C.

DR. PEIRO has devoted 25 years to the study of Catarrhs, Throat, Lung Diseases, etc., and has discovered a new and powerful remedy, used by thousands of patients in all parts of the world.

OXYGEN TREATMENT

For the relief and cure of Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma, Hay Fever, Catarrh, Nervous Prostration, etc., and all other diseases of the Throat, Lungs, and Chest. For a full description of this new and powerful remedy, send for a copy of the "Manual of the Oxygen Treatment," which will be sent free of charge to all who send for it.

Address: **DR. PEIRO, Chicago Opera House, Third Floor, Chicago, Ill.**

For further information to a few of our patients:
T. H. TUBBS, Esq., Manager W. G. Tel. Co., Chicago, Ill.
C. H. HOWARD, Esq., W. T. B. Co., Chicago, Ill.
O. W. HIGGS, M. D., Mrs. Nettie C. Road, Chicago, Ill.
W. B. GILLIS, M. D., New York, N. Y.

W. G. RICHARDS, Sup't. Water Works, Chattanooga, Tenn., June 9, 1884.

CITY COAL YARD.

LATE REYNOLDS LIVERY STABLE IN REAR OF PENNINGTON & CO'S

S. F. VENABLE, Dealer in HARD AND SOFT COAL.

This yard will be put in thorough condition, and all coal will be under shelter, and kept dry and clean. Each lot weighed and delivered free. Nut, Stone and Egg Anthracite always on hand and in any quantity desired.

Sole Agent for Main Jellico Mountain Coal Company the very BEST SOFT COAL in use.

TESTIMONIALS.

True Merit Wins Where Practical Men are Judges. Read What is Said About JELICO MOUNTAIN COAL.

WATER WORKS, ATLANTA, GA., September 25th, 1883.
The engineer of the Water Works reports this morning that he has completed a 24 hour's test of the Jellico Mountain Coal. The test is as follows:
Water pumped, 278,200 gallons; Coal consumed, 12,000 pounds; water pumped to 100 pounds of coal, 21,600 gallons; water pressure maintained through test, 140 pounds; head, in feet, 323 to which the water was pumped; total number of pounds raised 323 feet, 2,225,376; millions pounds raised one foot with 100 pounds of coal, 75,079.122, which is more than the builders guaranteed the engines to do with the best coal. Mr. Terry reports only 760 pounds ashes taken out, and no clinker and that the fires were not cleaned during the whole 24 hours. From the result of the above test I must pronounce the J. M. an excellent steam coal.

Respectfully,
W. G. RICHARDS, Sup't. Water Works.

N. B.—Since the above test another has been made in which 28,773 gallons water were raised to 100 pounds of coal, instead of 21,600 in the first test. This shows an increase of over 7000 gallons over any other coal, a fact of itself worthy of note.
W. G. R., Sup't.

We regard your coal as the best we ever used. In our test we saved two hours time in making seven heats in heating furnace over the next best coal we use. Only have to clean grate once a day with it; with the other we have to clean twice, and often three times. It is the purest coal we ever used.
LOOKOUT ROLLING MILL, JONES.

NORFOLK & WESTERN RAILROAD COMPA. Y. Office Superintendent Western Division, Lynchburg, Va., Feb. 27th, 1884.
We have obtained reports from the engineers who have used your coal which are of the most satisfactory character. They speak well of the coal in every respect. They all say that it is the best coal they have ever used coming from the line of your road.
Superintendent,
A. H. LOVE.

We are well satisfied with the Jellico Mountain Coal, after thoroughly testing it at our mill. We consider it the cheapest coal we buy owing to the fact that there is less waste in using it.
T. P. McDaniel & Co., U. S. Woodward.

There is less dust and ashes from Jellico Mountain Coal than any we have heretofore used. It burns free and leaves but little ashes.
We find that there is less dust and ashes in our houses when we burn Jellico Mountain Coal, than when using other coal.
We are very well satisfied with Jellico Mountain Coal. Consider it the best on the market.
SCOTT, DEMETER & CO.

If you want this excellent Coal order immediately of
S. F. Venable, Asheville, N. C., Agent for North Carolina for Main Jellico Mountain Coal Co.,

"PARADISE REGAINED."

A Beautiful Summer Home in the "Land of the Sky."

HAYWOOD WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS,

30 Miles West of Asheville, On the Murphy Branch of the Western N. C. Rail Road. Altitude, 2900 Feet. Temperature of the Water, 53 Degrees.

The most beautiful place in North Carolina. Come and see for yourself.
J. C. S. TIMBERLAKE, Manager.

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The public are now cordially invited to call and examine my stock of

FURNITURE, ETC.

I have been somewhat delayed in getting ready for business, but now have a good and substantial stock

TO SHOW YOU.

I intend to sell goods cheap and for cash in hand. My stock consists of Bedsteads, all qualities; Bureaus, Washstands, Tables, Chairs, Mattresses, Springs, Wardrobes, Desks, Towel Racks, Parlor Suits, Carpets, Window Shades and Oil Cloths.

I will also have in a short time a nice line of

WALL PAPER.

Hoping you will call and examine my stock before buying, I am respectfully,
mh18-swaw
P. S. McMULLEN.

